

# Social media policy

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# Policy statement and principles

### What

Police have a strong social media presence across several major social media platforms. This policy will help to guide you when using work and personal social media and interacting with our online communities. The policy also references other Police policies and guidelines that support it, as well as specific social media features and functions that have an important role in providing guidelines for staff.

## Why

Media & Communications are responsible for setting the strategy for social media and day-to-day management of all accounts. The Police social media approach is intended to be consistent, responsive, engaging and representative of our brand. Adhering to these guidelines will ensure we have a consistent and positive online presence that supports Our Business and increases public trust and confidence. Content that does not adhere to this policy may be hidden, removed or escalated for learning and resolution.

#### How

The <u>Code of Conduct</u> applies to all employees when using social media (both for work and personal purposes). Be aware of the risks of using social sites and take the steps outlined to protect yourself, your (and our) reputation, your family, colleagues and the wider organization.

### Police social media contact

Jess Bovey - Social Media Manager

For any queries related to social media, please email <a href="mailto:social.media@police.govt.nz">social.media@police.govt.nz</a>.

# Our social media platforms

Media and Communications monitor social media trends and makes strategic decisions as to which platforms suit our engagement needs.

As part of the Police Social Media Strategy this is our current social media presence.

	National Page	District Pages
Facebook	Yes	Yes
Twitter	Yes	No
Instagram	Yes	Yes
LinkedIn	Yes	No
YouTube	Yes	No
Neighbourly	Yes	Yes

Our national Facebook pages are New Zealand Police, NZ Police Recruitment, and NZ Police Museum.

**Twitter:** In addition to the national NZ Police account we also have an NZ Police Media account which is an RSS feed of media releases for journalists and a Commissioner of Police Twitter account, which is managed by Media & Communications.

**TikTok:** We have a verified account, but we do not post content on it. There are guidelines in place, however, for staff regarding personal use of TikTok. Click <u>here</u> to see the guidelines.

### Our social media model

To ensure a consistent, manageable and professional online presence, the Police social media model is limited to one Facebook & Instagram page per district, as well as the set national pages. Rather than having multiple pages per district, ours is a district model. We have one district page, and we communicate through that page.

Our policy is based around investing most of our time in Facebook and Instagram, as these channels have the highest levels of engagement and reach our target audience the best.

New accounts must not be set up without making prior contact with Media and Communications, <u>PNHQ</u> - email: <u>social.media@police.govt.nz</u>

# Community guidelines and appropriate commentary

We encourage contributions to the pages, however any comments that are deemed inappropriate or in breach of a social media platform's terms and conditions will be removed.

We have community guidelines in place to help create a safe environment on official New Zealand Police social media channels.

We welcome questions and commentary, including constructive feedback and differing opinions, however, please ensure comments are relevant and respectful.

As per the Community Guidelines:

### New Zealand Police reserves the right to:

- determine what constitutes inappropriate content
- edit or entirely remove inappropriate content, and
- ban users from its social media communities.

### We may delete posts that are:

- racist, sexist, homophobic or other forms of hate-speech
- potentially defamatory
- spam, or

#### that contain:

- offensive language, abuse or threats
- off-topic or irrelevant information to the thread of conversation
- nudity, pornography or child abuse
- excessive violence
- content that is illegal, gives instructions for illegal activity or advocates illegal activities
- personally identifiable information.

Here are our the Community Guidelines. These are available to the public on our website and linked via our social channels.

We operate an extensive profanity filter in the backend of our pages. If a word you believe should be banned is coming through, please email <a href="mailto:social.media@police.govt.nz">social.media@police.govt.nz</a> and let us know. When a word in the filter is used, the comment will be automatically hidden. Hidden comments are only visible to the original poster and any of their connections.

Comments can be turned off for posts made on Facebook and Instagram. Comments will be turned off only in situations where most of the commentary is expected to, or does, breach our community guidelines. Comments will always be turned off on <u>Wanted to arrest</u> posts.

#### Personal use of social media for staff

#### Dos

- When posting personal opinions on your personal social media accounts, make sure that it is clear that it is your own view and not the Police view on a particular issue.
- Only access personal social media sites at work as outlined in the 'Information security' chapters in the Police Manual.
- Select high privacy settings on your personal accounts to prevent others (including media) viewing or using your information and photos.
- Be aware of security advice issued through Pānui. Do what you can to avoid being the victim of harassment, identity theft or other unwanted attention from criminals.
- Do report any content of concern regarding staff members or Police to social.media@police.govt.nz.

For more information on keeping yourself safe online, go here.

If you see something inappropriate posted by a staff member, please raise it with <a href="mailto:social.media@police.govt.nz">social.media@police.govt.nz</a>.

## Don'ts

- Posting photos of yourself in uniform on personal social media accounts, or anything that identifies you as a Police officer is not recommended.
- Don't post anything that can bring Police into disrepute or negatively impact the reputation of Police (i.e. anything in breach of our Code of Conduct).
- Don't post anything that compromises your security/safety of family or colleagues (e.g. posting personal information, such as phone numbers or addresses).

# When personal use of social media may amount to secondary employment

If you are considering regularly or even occasionally creating on-line content for others, for which you will be paid in cash or by any benefit, such as products, samples or services, then this policy is likely to apply to you.

If you are using or perceived to be using your personal social media accounts to generate income either in cash or in kind (such as in products or services), this is considered secondary employment. That income may flow from your on-line activity and content or your role as a social media influencer to promote goods, services and ideas or information.

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There should be a clear separation between your work for Police and your personal use of social media. This applies to constabulary members, Police employees, whether full time, part time, casual or fixed term, and to our volunteers. It also applies to contractors and consultants on contracts for service.

Private use of social media, in a secondary employment context, becomes a concern to Police if it harms or has the potential to harm the employment relationship. This could occur if:

- you are active on social media generating income either in cash or in kind from your on-line activity without first seeking approval from Police
- you display your occupation with Police in your personal capacity on social media in a way that may be perceived to support any influencing, blogging or promotion you do on-line, even if this is inadvertent. It is strongly recommended that you do not identify as a Police employee
- you are active on personal social media conducting secondary employment during time paid by Police
- you are promoting opinions, goods, or services which could bring Police into disrepute or conflict with the values of the organisation.

If you have any doubts about whether your proposed or current personal use of social media involves activity which could amount to secondary employment and could conflict with your duties and obligations to Police, seek guidance from your manager in the first instance. Your HR Advisor will also be able to provide guidance and arrange a meeting to discuss concerns around any perceived or actual conflicts and how these could be addressed.

## Content and moderation

Responsibility for day-to-day management of the accounts, including content creation, posting, monitoring and moderation sits with the social media team at PNHO.

For non-urgent post requests, or to submit content from your district, please emailsocial.media@police.govt.nz. All content submitted must have the appropriate permissions granted (as per this policy) from those pictured and/or involved.

For urgent posts, the social media team is available between 8.30am and 5.00pm weekdays (excluding public holidays) - please contact social.media@police.govt.nz.

Outside of these hours, the media team will handle genuine, urgent operational requests, such as crashes or <u>Wanted to arrest</u> posts. The media team can be reached at <a href="media@police.govt.nz">media@police.govt.nz</a>. All comments on <a href="media">Wanted to arrest posts will be turned off. Any non-urgent</a> requests sent to the media team will be pushed back to the social media team.

# **Private messaging through Facebook**

Private messaging functionality is turned off for some Facebook pages, while for some it is still on.

For those pages that private messaging is still on, messages (spam excluded) are responded to as quickly as possible. All messages need to be responded to within 24 hours. Private messaging is managed by the social media team at PNHQ.

# Wanted to arrest posts

In relation to 'WTA' posts, the following process must be followed:

- there must be urgency the person wanted must be considered a risk to staff or the public and apprehending them is a priority
- consideration must be given to the likelihood of the photograph encouraging trolling will the photo result in negative/bullying commentary?
- posts must be made in consultation with your DCC and with approval from the NCCC.

The decision to go public with a wanted photo must be a last resort, rather than a first step. An image of a person may only be posted if that person cannot reasonably be located by other means. Enquiries undertaken to locate the wanted person must have failed, and/or there are compelling reasons to publicise the image without delay.

Wanted to arrest posts should use only objective language to describe the person, and should not include any of the following:

- any other personal information (such as health status)
- reference to the person's ethnicity, unless this will materially aid in the person's identification
- indicate if the person has previous involvement with Police (e.g. PRN)

To submit a wanted post:

- 1. District staff send their wanted post request to their <u>DCC</u> (using the approved template below)
- 2. If the  $\underline{DCC}$  agrees the request meets the criteria above, the  $\underline{DCC}$  forwards the wanted post request to s.9(2)(g) OIA 3. NCCC assess the request and, if approved, send it to media@police.govt.nz for copywriting with nationally consistent wording.
- 4. If within 8.30am-5pm, the media team will forward to the social media team for posting. Any requests outside these hours will be posted by the media team and forwarded to the social media team for reference only.
- 5. The post will be made with comments turned off.

Simply copy/paste the below template and attach the NIA image to submit for approval.

For district completion:

Offender (LAST NAME/First Name):	
PRN:	
File no:	
District Facebook page for posting:	
How does this person meet the threshold:	Please include specific details about their risk level and urgency, as per the policy.
Post request by (name + QID):	
District sign off (name ⊹ rank):	

For NCCC completion:

Does this post meet <u>NZP</u> social media policy threshold:	Yes / No
Reviewed by:	

Once a person has been apprehended, <u>social.media@police.govt.nz</u> (or <u>media@police.govt.nz</u> if outside business hours) must be notified as soon as possible so the post can be removed.

# **Missing persons**

All missing person/s posts must be approved by the supervisor of the person making the request.

Once approved, the request should be made to the media team who will write nationally consistent wording and pass to the social media team for posting. If outside business hours, the media team will post.

Posts should use only objective language to describe the person, and should not include any of the following:

- any other personal information (such as health status)
- reference to the person's ethnicity, unless this will materially aid in the person's identification
- indicate if the person has previous involvement with Police (e.g. PRN)

The district staff member making the request must ensure the family are aware of the post and concerns addressed - the necessity of the post should be explained to the family.

Once the person has been found, the media team and <u>social.media@police.govt.nz</u> must be notified as soon as possible so the post can be removed.

# **Persons sought**

All person/s sought posts must be approved by a senior person within district (as listed below).

District approvers must be one of the following: Detective Inspectors, Detective Senior Sergeants, Area Prevention Managers; <u>DCC</u> Shift Managers; <u>ISU</u> Senior Sergeant; District Intelligence Manager and any District Intelligence Supervisors.

Once approved, the request should be made to the media team, who will write nationally consistent wording and pass to the social media team for posting. If outside business hours, the media team will post.

Posts should use only objective language to describe the person, and should not include any of the following:

- any other personal information (such as health status)
- reference to the person's ethnicity, unless this will materially aid in the person's identification

- indicate if the person has previous involvement with Police (e.g. PRN).

Once the person has been found and/or identified the media team and <u>social.media@police.govt.nz</u> must be notified as soon as possible so the post can be removed.

# Lost and stolen property

To regulate the amount of posts regarding property that's lost, found or stolen, posts will only be made for items assumed to be of significant sentimental value e.g. engraved jewellery, or of monetary value exceeding \$300. Items such as cell phones and keys will not be posted.

# Use of content regarding youths

Using imagery and video content of people under the age of 18 requires permission from a parent/guardian. We must not post any content showing youths related to anything illegal, potentially illegal, or anything that could cause harm to the person(s) in question, should they be identifiable. If in doubt, check with your district legal staff. In these circumstances, no person under the age of 18 should have their image or video posted on any of our social media pages (even with a blurred image).

The main exception to this would be when the person in question is a high risk (to the community or themselves), finding them is of an urgent nature and all other options have been exhausted. Even in these cases, the person should be 'sought' rather than 'wanted' and without reference to why they are sought. In these situations, the need to post must be signed off within district.

District approvers must be one of the following: Detective Inspectors, Detective Senior Sergeants, Area Prevention Managers; DCC Shift Managers, ISU Senior Sergeant; District Intelligence Manager and any District Intelligence Supervisors.

Genuine (a matter of urgency) missing person posts can of course be made for people under the age of 18 with consent from a relevant parent or guardian.

# Filming guidelines for social media

When filming (video) for social media use, there are a number of guidelines and risks associated with this kind of content - some due to legal requirements, some due to NZ Police Policy, and some based on best practice (and what can be expected in the social media environment).

Please follow the <u>Social media filming guidelines</u>. These guidelines are largely based on information from Response & Operations, Legal, and our reality TV involvement

### Live streaming

Live streaming is not used as a tool for day-to-day engagement with followers. This is because Police have no ability to moderate live streaming posts, therefore still imagery and pre-recorded video is the preferred engagement option.

There may be specific occasions or approved Police events where Facebook live can be used, but you must get permission in advance from the Marketing & Brand Manager (Paul Halford).

In general, live streams will only be considered for events such as:

- high profile media conferences on a major critical incident involving Police
- high profile national events, e.g. significant award ceremony, graduations and Remembrance Day.

#### Use of music and soundtracks

Any music use in social media videos (or any video, in fact) needs to be royalty free or have copyright clearance from the producer of the music. Getting permission for the use of (well-known and recognisable) music is likely to be expensive and will be a timely process. Use of music without permission from the publisher can result in legal outcomes.

We have a paid subscription to Artlist and can get you music for videos if/when required.

# **Use of imagery**

Any imagery used that is not owned by NZ Police must always have permission for use from the owner of the image (including staff and

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members of the public). Alternatively, the image needs to be purchased from a licensed agency (e.g. Gettys). Wherever possible, however, we should always use images with the Police brand/identity - purchasing images should not be required often, due to the stock of our own imagery we have available.

# Branding and tone of voice

Branding, imagery and tone should be consistent, and as outlined in the Brand Style Guide and Social Media Strategy. Items such as profile pictures, auto replies, usernames and any other settings should only be by edited by the <u>PNHQ</u> social media team.

It is expected that all Police responses to questions and comments (including provision of advice and guidance) are positive and supportive. Interactions online should be respectful - never sarcastic or argumentative.

Posts should not be attributable to individual staff members, this ensures the longevity of accounts, protects staff privacy, and builds the NZ Police brand.

# **Posting photos of Police employees**

Verbal consent must be sought before posting photos of Police staff on Police social media accounts. Check that consent has been given by staff before sharing new social media posts featuring Police employees.

Posting photos of the public

Verbal or written consent must be sought before posting photos of members of the public on Police social media accounts. There are talent forms available - email <a href="mailto:social.media@police.govt.nz">social.media@police.govt.nz</a>.

## **Privacy**

- Comply with the Privacy Act 2020. Do not post personal information online without the individual's consent unless it is necessary for a Police function (such as trying to locate an offender or identify a person in an image for the purposes of an investigation). Make sure anything posted is accurate and up to date.
- Treat information received through social media in the same way as you treat information provided through traditional channels. For example, make sure it is stored appropriately, and retained (or disposed of), in accordance with the Privacy Act 2020, the Public Records Act 2005, the Criminal Disclosure Act 2008, and the Police records management policies.

# Politically neutral/areas for comment

- Avoid posting content that could:
  - conflict with our organisational messaging
  - provide comment on national policies or our operating model
  - bring Police into disrepute
- All posted content must be politically neutral.

# Using social media for overt and covert investigations

Social media provides useful open source intelligence. You can:

- confirm identities
- identify aliases
- identify associates
- identify vehicles
- identify locations of interest
- identify criminal offending.

Do not use personal social media profiles to contact witnesses or to search offenders' accounts. Please email <a href="mailto:social.media@police.govt.nz">social.media@police.govt.nz</a> if you wish to make contact with a member of the public via social media. This is only to be done as an initial means of contact and should be a last resort.

High Tech Crime have developed some best practice around conversing with members of the public where Facebook is the only means of contact. If you would like more information about this, please email <a href="mailto:social.media@police.govt.nz">social.media@police.govt.nz</a>.

# Other relevant NZ Police policies and guidelines

Be familiar and comply with Police instructions that apply to traditional communication methods, as these also apply to communication via social media:

- Releasing information to the media
- Community disclosure of offender information
- Sub judice
- Missing persons
- Crime Prevention Cameras (CCTV) in Public Places
- Filming Operations Policy
- Police media policy
- Secondary employment policy.